

9. Write short notes on the following : [5×2=10]

- (a) Collar Strategy
- (b) Protective Put Strategy

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## Question Paper Code : 3774

M.B.A. (Semester-IV) Examination, 2018

### FINANCIAL ENGINEERING & DERIVATIVES

[SE-422]

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 70

**Note :** Answer **five** questions in all. Question **No.1** is **compulsory**. Besides this, attempt one question from each unit.

1. Briefly answer the following questions : [3×10=30]
- (a) Explain the intrinsic value of a Call and Put option.
  - (b) What do you mean by Cost and Carry in Futures?
  - (c) If the underlying stock price is Rs.150, strike prices for a call option on the stock are Rs.145, Rs.148, Rs.150 and Rs.155. What should be the minimum call premium in each case ?
  - (d) Explain Contango and Backwardation markets in reference to futures contracts.

- (e) When should we write a call ? Also show the pay off curve of a written call ?
- (f) Explain the Put-Call parity. What is its utility for a Portfolio manager ?
- (g) How does the process of marking to market help in daily settlement ? Explain.
- (h) Explain the concept of Hedge portfolio. How do we construct it using calls or puts ?
- (i) What do you mean by a Vega neutral portfolio ?
- (j) What is meant by implied volatility of an underlying stock ?

#### UNIT-I

- 2. Discuss the value of a forward and a Futures contract at the time of initiation, at any time before the expiration and also at the time of expiration. [10]
- 3. Using the following information construct a Hedge Portfolio and maintain the hedge for two periods using Binomial option pricing model.  $S_0=100$ ,  $X=100$ ,  $r_f=70\%$ ,  $U=1.25$  and  $d=0.80$  [10]

#### UNIT-II

- 4. What do you mean by directional option trading strategies? Briefly explain the Call Bull and Put Bear strategies. [10]
- 5. Discuss the following volatility trading strategies using options : [5×2=10]
  - (a) Long Straddle
  - (b) Long Butterfly

#### UNIT-III

- 6. Critically discuss the assumptions underlying Black Scholes Option Pricing model. Is the presence of volatility smile (s) an indication of inefficiency of this model? Explain. [10]
- 7. Find the fair value of a Put if  $S_0=100$ ,  $X=95$ , risk-free rate is 5% and T (Time to expiry) in 30 days. [10]

#### UNIT-IV

- 8. Discuss in detail the role of Derivatives in a financial system. [10]